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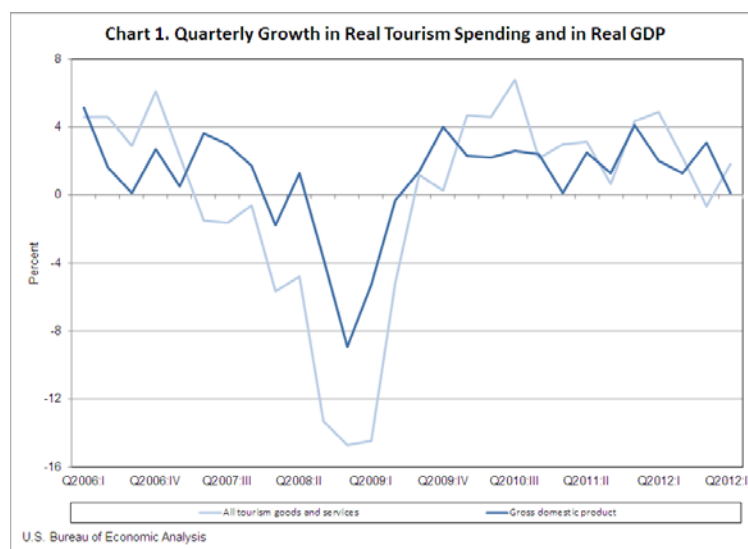
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### TRAVEL AND TOURISM SPENDING TURNED UP IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2012

Real spending on travel and tourism turned up in the fourth quarter of 2012, increasing at an annual rate of 1.8 percent after decreasing 0.7 percent (revised) in the third quarter. By comparison, growth in real gross domestic product (GDP) increased 0.1 percent (second estimate) in the fourth quarter of 2012 after increasing 3.1 percent in the third quarter. For the year, real spending on travel and tourism increased 2.7 percent in 2012 after increasing 3.2 percent in 2011. By comparison, real GDP increased 2.2 percent in 2012 after increasing 1.8 percent in 2011.

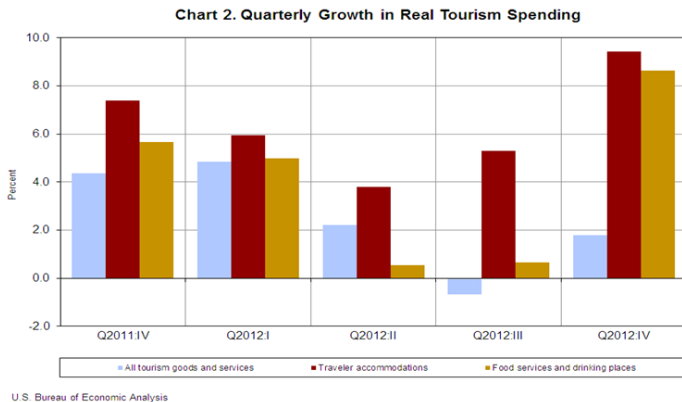
The leading contributors to the increase in the fourth quarter were “traveler accommodations” and “food services and drinking places,” which increased 9.4 percent and 8.6 percent, respectively. Partially offsetting these increases was a 3.7 percent decline in “all other transportation-related commodities,” and a 3.2 percent decline in “passenger air transportation.” The leading contributors to the decline within “all other transportation-related commodities” were “gasoline” and “automotive rental and leasing.”

Overall growth in prices for travel and tourism goods and services turned up in the fourth quarter of 2012, increasing 2.3 percent following a 0.4 percent (revised) decrease in the third quarter. The fourth quarter upturn reflected an upturn in passenger air transportation prices and a smaller decrease in traveler accommodations prices. For the year, prices for travel and tourism increased 2.6 percent in 2012 after increasing 5.1 percent in 2011.

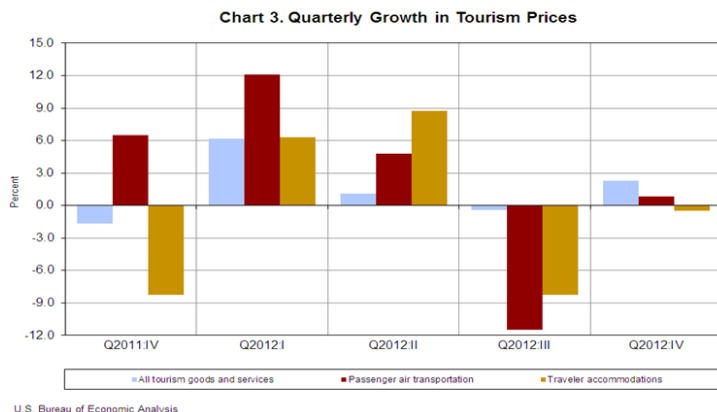


Employment in the travel and tourism industries increased 0.4 percent in the fourth quarter of 2012 after increasing 1.3 percent (revised) in the third quarter. By comparison, overall U.S. employment increased 1.6 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 1.2 percent in the third quarter. For the year, employment in the travel and tourism industries increased 2.2 percent in 2012 after increasing 1.8 percent in 2011. By comparison, overall U.S. employment increased 1.7 percent in 2012 after increasing 1.2 percent in 2011.

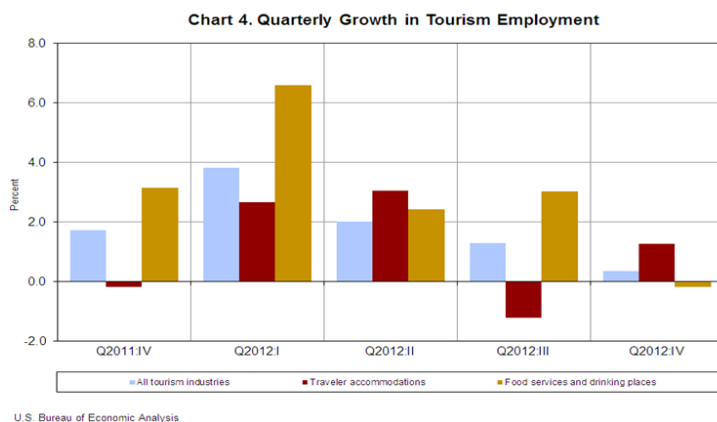
**Real Tourism Spending.** Real spending on “traveler accommodations” accelerated, increasing 9.4 percent in the fourth quarter of 2012 after increasing 5.3 percent in the third quarter. Despite a hurricane in the fourth quarter, which closed many hotels in the Northeast, overall occupancy rates accelerated. Real spending on “food services and drinking places” also accelerated, increasing 8.6 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 0.6 percent in the third quarter.



**Tourism Prices.** Prices for “passenger air transportation” turned up, increasing 0.8 percent in the fourth quarter after decreasing 11.5 percent in the third quarter. Airline load factors (an indicator of capacity utilization) remained high as spending from both leisure and business travelers improved. Prices for “traveler accommodations” decreased 0.5 percent in the fourth quarter after decreasing 8.2 percent in the third quarter.



**Tourism Employment.** Employment in the travel and tourism industries decelerated in the fourth quarter, increasing 0.4 percent after increasing 1.3 percent in the third quarter. The deceleration was more than accounted for by a downturn in “food services and drinking places.”



**Total Tourism-Related Spending** in the U.S. includes the goods and services that are purchased directly by tourists and also a portion of the goods and services produced by the supply chain that supports tourism activity; for example, a firm that supplies linens to hotels and restaurants.

In the fourth quarter of 2012, total current-dollar tourism-related spending was \$1.5 trillion and consisted of \$865.3 billion (60 percent) of direct tourism spending — goods and services sold directly to visitors — and \$589.1 billion (40 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending — goods and services used to produce what visitors purchase.

**Total Tourism-Related Employment** was 7.7 million jobs in the fourth quarter of 2012 and consisted of 5.5 million (71 percent) direct tourism jobs — jobs where workers produce goods and services sold directly to visitors — and 2.2 million (29 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs — jobs where workers produce goods and services used to produce what visitors purchase.

### **Definitions**

**Tourism spending.** Tourism spending comprises all goods and services purchased by tourists (defined as people who travel for any reason). In the following tables, tourism spending is referred to as direct tourism output.

**Indirect tourism-related spending.** Indirect tourism-related spending comprises all output used as inputs in the process of producing direct tourism output (e.g., toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

**Total tourism-related spending.** Total tourism-related spending is the sum of direct tourism spending and indirect tourism-related spending.

**Direct tourism employment.** Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (such as hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers).

**Indirect tourism-related employment.** Indirect tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism-related output (e.g., employees of companies that produce toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

**Total tourism-related employment.** Total tourism-related employment is the sum of direct tourism employment and indirect tourism-related employment.

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTsAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTsAs and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTsAs (revised in June 2012) from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted and expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. Real values are in chained (2005) dollars. Price indexes are Fisher chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, [www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data).

\* \* \*

Next release – Travel and Tourism statistics for first quarter 2013 will be released on Monday, June 24, 2013 at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

BEA's national, international, regional, and industry statistics; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). By visiting the site, you can also subscribe to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

**Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	
Traveler accommodations	0.9	-6.4	6.5	5.9	4.7	11.2	-5.4	18.3	3.9	6.7	4.8	15.0	-0.4	-0.7	7.4	5.9	3.8	5.3	9.4	
Transportation	-5.8	-5.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	7.2	4.3	-4.1	5.6	7.1	-0.1	-2.1	4.3	-0.9	4.6	6.0	3.0	-4.9	-3.5	
Passenger air transportation	-3.5	-5.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.9	3.0	-13.2	2.9	14.2	3.8	-7.7	4.9	-3.2	3.2	9.8	-3.3	-6.2	-3.2	
All other transportation-related commodities	-7.3	-5.1	3.7	1.8	2.9	5.3	5.3	2.7	7.5	2.4	-2.7	1.9	3.9	0.7	5.5	3.5	7.7	-4.0	-3.7	
Food services and drinking places	-7.3	-12.8	4.5	4.8	3.5	-7.0	1.4	14.2	9.1	5.6	5.2	6.5	1.1	3.1	5.7	5.0	0.6	0.6	8.6	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-8.0	-15.1	-0.7	2.7	1.5	-9.5	-2.3	3.8	0.6	7.1	1.9	0.1	5.6	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.2	
Recreation and entertainment	-7.8	-12.0	-0.9	2.9	2.2	-9.0	-1.9	1.9	-1.7	11.3	-2.9	-2.8	11.5	7.4	-0.3	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.7	
Shopping	-8.1	-17.6	-0.5	2.6	0.9	-9.9	-2.6	5.4	2.5	3.8	6.1	2.5	1.1	-0.3	1.2	1.8	-0.3	1.9	1.0	
All tourism goods and services	-5.4	-9.4	2.9	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.2	4.7	4.6	6.8	2.2	3.0	3.1	0.7	4.4	4.9	2.2	-0.7	1.8	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output**  
[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	
Traveler accommodations	142,396	133,301	141,936	150,246	157,301	135,502	133,640	139,368	140,708	142,995	144,674	149,822	149,657	149,408	152,097	154,308	155,749	157,775	161,371	
Transportation	260,131	246,103	252,842	256,879	262,460	248,105	250,755	248,122	251,537	255,888	255,821	254,456	257,124	256,524	259,413	263,231	265,204	261,861	259,545	
Passenger air transportation	108,175	102,037	103,388	104,617	105,861	103,773	104,535	100,887	101,610	105,040	106,014	103,914	105,152	104,287	105,114	107,596	106,702	104,995	104,152	
All other transportation-related commodities	152,035	144,264	149,590	152,344	156,708	144,536	146,411	147,384	150,090	150,965	149,922	150,630	152,064	152,312	154,371	155,699	158,622	156,992	155,519	
Food services and drinking places	111,481	97,182	101,529	106,386	110,072	95,334	95,657	98,888	101,058	102,435	103,734	105,392	105,683	106,497	107,971	109,297	109,447	109,625	111,921	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	188,707	160,174	159,055	163,426	165,867	156,778	155,875	157,324	157,558	160,296	161,043	161,078	163,301	164,558	164,768	165,475	165,653	166,123	166,217	
Recreation and entertainment	82,735	72,815	72,127	74,245	75,857	71,523	71,188	71,523	71,224	73,150	72,611	72,102	74,087	75,425	75,367	75,683	75,937	75,974	75,832	
Shopping	105,959	87,317	86,889	89,150	89,980	85,213	84,645	85,761	86,297	87,100	88,397	88,945	89,181	89,105	89,370	89,761	89,688	90,118	90,352	
All tourism goods and services	702,673	636,718	654,881	675,841	694,298	635,460	635,839	643,176	650,439	661,184	664,725	669,601	674,761	675,875	683,126	691,272	695,047	693,886	696,986	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV	
Traveler accommodations	1.9	-3.1	-0.6	2.4	2.8	-3.2	1.4	-8.6	12.9	3.1	-8.7	-3.3	16.7	11.9	-8.3	6.3	8.7	-8.2	-0.5	
Transportation	9.5	-9.0	7.9	9.3	2.7	19.5	12.9	12.8	-1.8	0.9	11.7	22.0	7.6	4.7	-1.7	9.3	-3.4	1.2	4.6	
Passenger air transportation	10.3	-8.6	9.0	7.6	4.4	7.3	26.4	15.0	11.7	-5.6	5.1	18.4	7.7	3.2	6.5	12.1	4.8	-11.5	0.8	
All other transportation-related commodities	8.9	-9.4	7.1	10.5	1.6	28.6	4.5	11.2	-10.2	5.8	16.5	24.6	7.5	5.7	-6.8	7.4	-8.8	11.0	7.2	
Food services and drinking places	4.6	3.7	1.2	2.4	2.9	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.8	1.5	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	3.6	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.2	
Recreation and entertainment	3.4	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	5.1	0.8	0.2	2.7	1.9	-0.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	3.4	1.9	2.2	1.1	
Shopping	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	2.6	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	
All tourism goods and services	5.7	-3.3	3.5	5.1	2.6	7.4	5.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	3.1	9.0	7.7	5.4	-1.7	6.2	1.1	-0.4	2.3	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV
Traveler accommodations	110.2	106.7	106.1	108.7	111.7	105.9	106.3	103.9	107.1	107.9	105.5	104.6	108.8	111.9	109.5	111.1	113.5	111.1	111.0
Transportation	122.1	111.1	119.9	131.0	134.6	112.3	115.8	119.3	118.8	119.0	122.3	128.6	131.0	132.5	131.9	134.9	133.7	134.1	135.7
Passenger air transportation	120.9	110.5	120.4	129.5	135.2	107.9	114.4	118.4	121.7	120.0	121.5	126.7	129.1	130.1	132.2	136.0	137.6	133.5	133.8
All other transportation-related commodities	122.9	111.4	119.4	131.9	134.1	115.4	116.6	119.8	116.6	118.3	122.9	129.8	132.2	134.0	131.7	134.0	131.0	134.4	136.8
Food services and drinking places	111.9	116.0	117.4	120.2	123.8	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.1	117.6	118.2	118.8	119.9	120.8	121.5	122.5	123.5	124.4	124.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	108.8	110.2	111.5	114.1	116.4	110.6	110.8	111.0	111.4	111.8	111.9	112.9	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.0
Recreation and entertainment	110.1	110.6	112.2	113.7	115.7	111.1	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.7	112.6	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.9	115.5	116.1	116.4
Shopping	107.8	109.9	111.0	114.4	117.0	110.2	110.3	110.8	110.8	111.1	111.4	112.6	113.9	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.8	117.2	117.6
All tourism goods and services	114.5	110.7	114.6	120.5	123.6	111.2	112.7	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.6	118.1	120.3	121.9	121.4	123.3	123.6	123.5	124.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Direct Tourism Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV
Traveler accommodations	156,939	142,283	150,616	163,285	175,652	143,488	142,013	144,797	150,699	154,332	152,635	156,761	162,768	167,114	166,497	171,513	176,777	175,265	179,052
Transportation	317,704	273,526	303,067	336,499	353,231	278,670	290,299	296,004	298,713	304,562	312,991	327,205	336,747	339,831	342,211	355,030	354,605	351,213	352,077
Passenger air transportation	130,688	112,722	124,496	135,517	143,160	111,928	119,543	119,476	123,693	126,025	128,788	131,684	135,746	135,697	138,942	146,341	146,831	140,154	139,313
All other transportation-related commodities	187,016	160,804	178,572	200,981	210,071	166,741	170,756	176,527	175,020	178,537	184,202	195,521	201,001	204,135	203,269	208,689	207,774	211,058	212,764
Food services and drinking places	124,670	112,760	119,253	127,937	136,266	110,866	111,665	115,566	118,379	120,489	122,579	125,164	126,731	128,619	131,234	133,888	135,173	136,322	139,682
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	205,208	176,536	177,391	186,411	193,100	173,380	172,678	174,682	175,496	179,187	180,198	181,839	185,800	188,533	189,470	191,594	192,433	193,847	194,528
Recreation and entertainment	91,044	80,561	80,940	84,427	87,803	79,488	79,277	79,685	79,881	82,436	81,760	81,671	84,215	85,922	85,901	86,995	87,691	88,221	88,303
Shopping	114,164	95,975	96,450	101,984	105,298	93,892	93,402	94,997	95,615	96,751	98,438	100,168	101,585	102,612	103,569	104,598	104,741	105,626	106,225
All tourism goods and services	804,521	705,105	750,327	814,132	858,249	706,404	716,655	731,049	743,287	758,570	768,403	790,969	812,047	824,098	829,413	852,024	858,988	856,646	865,338
Percent change at annual rate	0.0	-12.4	6.4	8.5	5.4	8.7	5.9	8.3	6.9	8.5	5.3	12.3	11.1	6.1	2.6	11.4	3.3	-1.1	4.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV
Traveler accommodations	247,718	224,584	237,737	257,735	277,255	226,486	224,158	228,553	237,869	243,603	240,924	247,437	256,919	263,779	262,804	270,722	279,030	276,645	282,621
Transportation	513,349	441,232	489,398	543,658	570,700	449,573	468,913	478,248	482,265	491,557	505,524	528,915	544,179	548,847	552,693	573,712	572,909	567,400	568,781
Passenger air transportation	216,380	186,633	206,127	224,375	237,029	185,319	197,926	197,816	204,798	208,659	213,234	218,029	224,754	224,672	230,046	242,296	243,108	232,053	230,659
All other transportation-related commodities	296,968	254,598	283,271	319,283	333,671	264,253	270,987	280,432	277,467	282,897	292,290	310,886	319,425	324,175	322,647	331,416	329,800	335,347	338,122
Food services and drinking places	216,890	196,170	207,466	222,574	237,064	192,875	194,265	201,051	205,945	209,615	213,253	217,749	220,476	223,760	228,310	232,926	235,163	237,160	243,006
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	380,617	326,492	328,073	345,034	357,287	320,499	319,151	323,048	324,645	331,124	333,476	336,841	343,871	348,765	350,659	354,541	355,981	358,633	359,993
Recreation and entertainment	147,597	130,599	131,209	136,877	142,365	128,857	128,509	129,150	129,486	133,646	132,556	132,389	136,527	139,326	139,265	141,046	142,194	143,042	143,179
Shopping	233,020	195,893	196,864	208,157	214,922	191,642	190,641	193,898	195,159	197,478	200,920	204,452	207,344	209,439	211,394	213,494	213,787	215,591	216,815
All tourism goods and services	1,358,573	1,188,477	1,262,675	1,369,001	1,442,306	1,189,433	1,206,487	1,230,900	1,250,723	1,275,899	1,293,177	1,330,942	1,365,445	1,385,151	1,394,466	1,431,900	1,443,083	1,439,838	1,454,402
Percent change at annual rate	-0.2	-12.5	6.2	8.4	5.4	7.9	5.9	8.3	6.6	8.3	5.5	12.2	10.8	5.9	2.7	11.2	3.2	-0.9	4.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV
Traveler accommodations	-0.1	-6.9	1.3	2.5	1.6	-3.0	0.4	3.2	5.1	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	-0.2	2.7	3.1	-1.2	1.3
Transportation	-2.3	-6.4	-3.4	1.2	1.5	-5.2	-4.1	-4.2	-1.9	-1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	-0.2
Air transportation services	-0.7	-5.2	-1.5	1.9	0.5	-3.7	-2.3	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.6	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2
All other transportation-related industries	-3.4	-7.3	-4.8	0.6	2.2	-6.3	-5.5	-6.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.9	0.7
Food services and drinking places	-4.9	-10.8	2.8	3.6	3.5	-5.1	-0.2	7.5	7.9	5.2	5.0	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	6.6	2.4	3.0	-0.2
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	-8.5	-9.3	-7.7	-0.8	1.7	-8.4	-9.8	-10.0	-5.6	-4.6	-1.8	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.5	0.8
Recreation and entertainment	-7.2	-11.6	-4.4	0.0	2.2	-8.6	-6.9	-4.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	1.9	0.1
Shopping	-9.8	-6.8	-11.1	-1.8	1.1	-8.1	-12.7	-15.7	-10.8	-8.9	-3.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.3	1.2	1.5
All other industries	-9.1	-1.7	-9.9	-0.8	2.0	-6.0	-10.6	-16.3	-9.0	-7.5	-3.2	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.7	3.4	1.5	1.7	-0.1
All tourism industries	-4.2	-8.3	-1.4	1.8	2.2	-5.3	-3.3	-0.6	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.7	3.8	2.0	1.3	0.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV
Traveler accommodations	1,380.5	1,284.7	1,302.0	1,335.1	1,356.2	1,271.5	1,272.6	1,282.8	1,298.7	1,308.6	1,317.9	1,325.4	1,333.3	1,341.2	1,340.6	1,349.5	1,359.7	1,355.6	1,359.9
Transportation	1,145.9	1,072.2	1,035.9	1,047.9	1,063.2	1,063.1	1,051.9	1,040.7	1,035.6	1,032.3	1,035.1	1,039.7	1,045.5	1,050.9	1,055.7	1,059.9	1,062.3	1,065.5	1,065.1
Air transportation services	482.1	456.9	449.9	458.4	460.5	454.2	451.6	450.5	449.2	447.9	452.2	454.8	457.3	459.8	461.6	461.7	461.3	460.2	458.8
All other transportation-related industries	663.9	615.3	586.0	589.6	602.7	608.9	600.4	590.2	586.3	584.4	582.9	584.9	588.2	591.1	594.1	598.3	600.9	605.3	606.3
Food services and drinking places	1,887.6	1,683.1	1,730.8	1,792.6	1,855.7	1,660.9	1,660.1	1,690.2	1,722.6	1,744.5	1,765.7	1,774.6	1,787.3	1,797.3	1,811.3	1,840.5	1,851.7	1,865.6	1,864.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,169.5	1,061.2	979.5	971.4	988.0	1,050.4	1,023.7	997.0	982.8	971.3	967.0	967.6	969.0	972.4	976.4	983.4	986.4	990.2	992.0
Recreation and entertainment	608.8	538.4	514.9	515.0	526.5	530.9	521.5	515.7	515.2	514.4	514.3	513.6	513.6	515.2	517.7	523.2	525.9	528.4	528.5
Shopping	560.7	522.8	464.6	456.3	461.5	519.6	502.2	481.2	467.6	456.9	452.6	454.0	455.4	457.3	458.7	460.1	460.4	461.8	463.6
All other industries	241.4	237.3	213.7	212.0	216.3	236.5	230.0	220.1	214.9	210.8	209.1	210.1	211.7	212.7	213.5	215.3	216.1	217.0	217.0
All tourism industries	5,824.9	5,338.6	5,261.9	5,359.1	5,479.4	5,282.5	5,238.3	5,230.7	5,254.7	5,267.5	5,294.8	5,317.4	5,346.8	5,374.5	5,397.6	5,448.6	5,476.1	5,493.9	5,498.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	Q2012:II	Q2012:III	Q2012:IV
Traveler accommodations	1,819.0	1,692.7	1,714.9	1,758.3	1,785.8	1,675.2	1,676.6	1,689.9	1,710.7	1,723.6	1,735.7	1,745.5	1,755.9	1,766.2	1,765.5	1,777.1	1,790.4	1,785.1	1,790.7
Transportation	1,919.2	1,794.5	1,734.4	1,755.8	1,782.1	1,778.7	1,760.1	1,741.2	1,733.8	1,728.9	1,733.7	1,741.4	1,751.3	1,761.5	1,768.7	1,776.1	1,781.0	1,785.8	1,785.4
Air transportation services	817.7	775.0	763.2	777.5	781.1	770.5	766.0	764.1	762.0	759.8	767.0	771.5	775.7	779.9	783.0	783.1	782.6	780.7	778.2
All other transportation-related industries	1,101.5	1,019.4	971.2	978.2	1,000.9	1,008.2	994.1	977.2	971.8	969.2	966.7	969.9	975.7	981.6	985.8	993.0	998.4	1,005.1	1,007.1
Food services and drinking places	2,230.3	1,988.7	2,045.0	2,118.1	2,192.5	1,962.4	1,961.4	1,997.0	2,035.4	2,061.2	2,086.3	2,096.8	2,111.8	2,123.6	2,140.2	2,174.7	2,187.8	2,204.3	2,203.4
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,814.0	1,648.7	1,519.0	1,505.0	1,529.9	1,631.7	1,590.3	1,546.9	1,524.2	1,506.1	1,498.8	1,499.5	1,501.2	1,507.1	1,512.2	1,522.8	1,527.9	1,533.3	1,535.6
Recreation and entertainment	892.6	793.0	761.1	761.8	779.5	782.3	770.0	761.8	761.0	760.5	760.9	759.7	759.5	762.1	765.7	774.2	778.7	782.1	782.9
Shopping	921.5	855.7	757.9	743.2	750.4	849.4	820.3	785.1	763.2	745.5	737.9	739.7	741.7	745.0	746.5	748.6	749.3	751.2	752.8
All other industries	420.3	412.1	373.0	370.4	377.9	410.6	399.8	383.2	375.0	368.2	365.4	367.2	369.8	371.5	373.0	376.1	377.5	379.0	379.0
All tourism industries	8,202.8	7,536.7	7,386.3	7,507.4	7,668.2	7,458.7	7,388.2	7,358.2	7,379.0	7,387.9	7,419.9	7,450.3	7,490.0	7,529.9	7,559.6	7,626.6	7,664.6	7,687.4	7,694.1
Percent change at annual rate	-4.4	-8.1	-2.0	1.6	2.1	-5.5	-3.7	-1.6	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis