

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 2012

Technical: Steven Zemanek: (202) 606-9578

BEA 12-26

Media: Ralph Stewart: 606-2649
Jeannine Aversa: 606-2649

E-mail inquiries: travelandtourism@bea.gov

TRAVEL AND TOURISM SPENDING INCREASED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2012

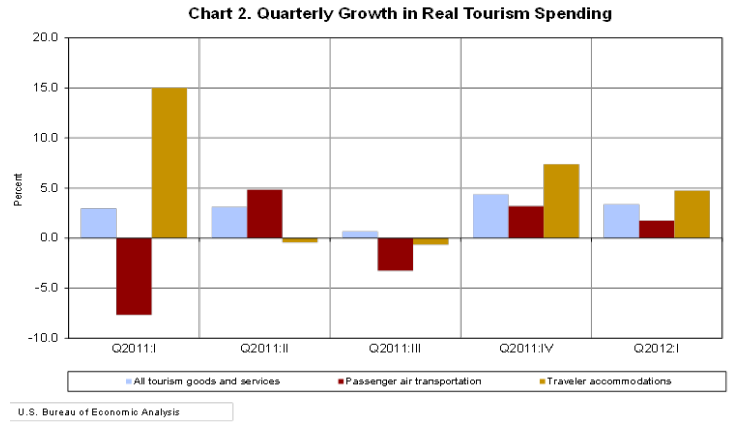
Real spending on travel and tourism increased at an annual rate of 3.4 percent in the first quarter of 2012 after increasing 4.4 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2011. By comparison, growth in real gross domestic product (GDP) increased 1.9 percent (second estimate) in the first quarter after increasing 3.0 percent in the fourth quarter. The increase in real spending on tourism primarily reflected increases in traveler accommodations and in food services and drinking places.

Overall growth in prices for travel and tourism goods and services turned up, increasing 6.0 percent in the first quarter of 2012 following a 1.7 percent (revised) decrease in the fourth quarter of 2011. The upturn in prices for travel and tourism goods and services reflected upturns in the prices for fuel related to transportation services and in the prices for traveler accommodations.

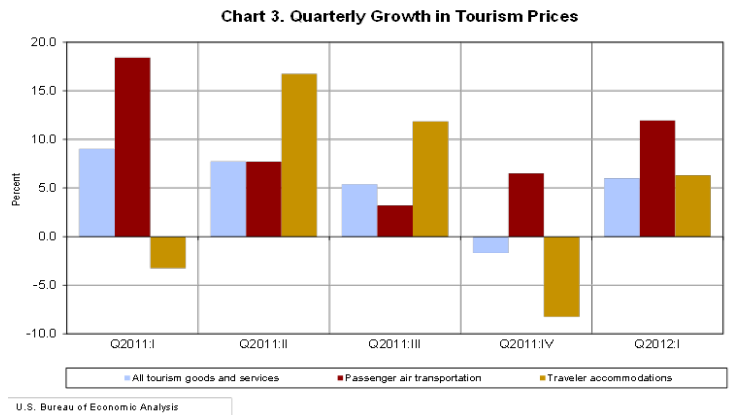


Employment in the travel and tourism industries increased 2.6 percent in the first quarter of 2012 after increasing 1.4 percent (revised) in the fourth quarter of 2011. By comparison, overall U.S. employment increased 2.1 percent in the first quarter after increasing 1.4 percent in the fourth quarter.

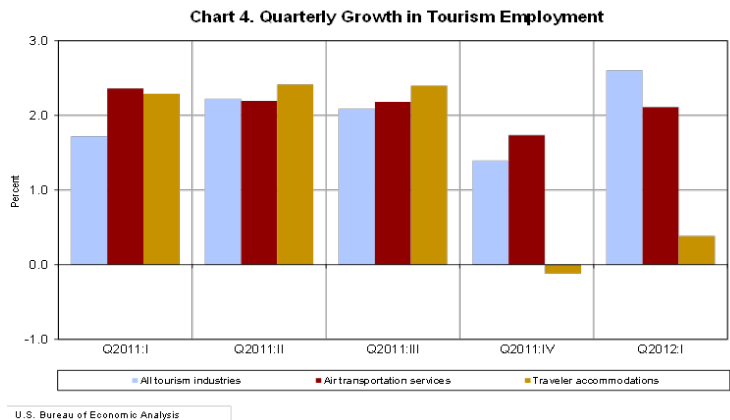
Real Tourism Spending. Real spending on passenger air transportation decelerated, increasing 1.8 percent in the first quarter of 2012 after increasing 3.2 percent in the fourth quarter of 2011. Real spending on traveler accommodations also decelerated, increasing 4.8 percent in the first quarter after increasing 7.4 percent in the fourth quarter. Business spending on traveler accommodations increased while leisure spending remained flat.



Tourism Prices. Prices for passenger air transportation accelerated, increasing 11.9 percent in the first quarter of 2012 after increasing 6.5 percent in the fourth quarter of 2011. Airlines continued to increase fares in the first quarter to cover the accelerating fuel costs. Prices for traveler accommodations turned up, increasing 6.3 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 8.3 percent in the fourth quarter.



Tourism Employment. Employment in the travel and tourism industries increased 2.6 percent in the first quarter of 2012 after increasing 1.4 percent in the fourth quarter of 2011. All industries saw increases in employment. The largest growth was in recreation and entertainment, which increased 4.3 percent in the first quarter after increasing 0.9 percent in the fourth quarter.



Total Tourism-Related Spending in the U.S. includes the goods and services that are purchased directly by tourists and also a portion of the goods and services produced by the supply chain that supports tourism activity; for example, a linen supply firm whose payroll, and other costs, are supported by travelers.

In the first quarter of 2012, total current-dollar tourism-related spending was \$1.4 trillion and consisted of \$848.6 billion (59 percent) of direct tourism spending — goods and services sold directly to visitors — and \$577.9 billion (41 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending — goods and services used to produce what visitors buy.

Total Tourism-Related Employment was 7.6 million in the first quarter of 2012 and consisted of 5.4 million (71 percent) direct tourism jobs — jobs where workers produce goods and services sold directly to visitors — and 2.2 million (29 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs — jobs where workers produce goods and services used to produce what visitors buy.

Definitions

Tourism spending. Tourism spending comprises all goods and services purchased by tourists (defined as people who travel for any reason). In the following tables, tourism spending is referred to as direct tourism output.

Indirect tourism-related spending. Indirect tourism-related spending comprises all output used as inputs in the process of producing direct tourism output (e.g., toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

Total tourism-related spending. Total tourism-related spending is the sum of direct tourism spending and indirect tourism-related spending.

Direct tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (such as hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers).

Indirect tourism-related employment. Indirect tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism-related output (e.g., employees of companies that produce toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

Total tourism-related employment. Total tourism-related employment is the sum of direct tourism employment and indirect tourism-related employment.

These statistics are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTSA), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTSA and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTSA (revised in June 2012) from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted and expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. Real values are in chained (2005) dollars. Price indexes are Fisher chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data.

These statistics reflect the annual TTSA revision released in the June 2012 *Survey of Current Business*. The annual TTSA revision incorporated revised Input-Output (IO) tables for 2003 through 2009 and the preliminary IO table for 2010. The IO revision integrated source data that were more complete and more detailed than those previously available. Additionally, these estimates reflect unique travel and tourism-specific source data available on an annual basis only.

* * *

Next release – Travel and Tourism statistics for second quarter 2012 will be released on Wednesday, September 19, 2012 at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

BEA's national, international, regional, and industry statistics; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. By visiting the site, you can also subscribe to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I
Traveler accommodations	3.9	0.9	-6.4	6.5	5.9	-16.5	-12.7	-0.5	11.2	-5.4	18.3	3.9	6.7	4.8	15.0	-0.4	-0.7	7.4	4.8
Transportation	2.3	-5.8	-5.4	2.7	1.6	-10.0	-11.2	3.6	7.2	4.3	-4.1	5.6	7.1	-0.1	-2.1	4.3	-0.9	4.6	2.0
Passenger air transportation	2.1	-3.5	-5.7	1.3	1.2	-13.0	-16.7	12.1	9.9	3.0	-13.2	2.9	14.2	3.8	-7.7	4.9	-3.2	3.2	1.8
All other transportation-related commodities	2.4	-7.3	-5.1	3.7	1.8	-7.8	-6.7	-2.1	5.3	5.3	2.7	7.5	2.4	-2.7	1.9	3.9	0.7	5.5	2.2
Food services and drinking places	0.5	-7.3	-12.8	4.5	4.8	-15.3	-17.7	-13.6	-7.0	1.4	14.2	9.1	5.6	5.2	6.5	1.1	3.1	5.7	5.6
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	0.5	-8.0	-15.1	-0.7	2.7	-19.9	-18.3	-14.8	-9.5	-2.3	3.8	0.6	7.1	1.9	0.1	5.6	3.1	0.5	3.1
Recreation and entertainment	1.3	-7.8	-12.0	-0.9	2.9	-15.7	-12.6	-10.7	-9.0	-1.9	1.9	-1.7	11.3	-2.9	-2.8	11.5	7.4	-0.3	3.7
Shopping	-0.1	-8.1	-17.6	-0.5	2.6	-23.2	-22.7	-18.1	-9.9	-2.6	5.4	2.5	3.8	6.1	2.5	1.1	-0.3	1.2	2.5
All tourism goods and services	1.8	-5.4	-9.4	2.9	3.2	-14.7	-14.4	-5.2	1.2	0.2	4.7	4.6	6.8	2.2	3.0	3.1	0.7	4.4	3.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output
[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I
Traveler accommodations	141,085	142,396	133,301	141,936	150,246	136,684	132,120	131,942	135,502	133,640	139,368	140,708	142,995	144,674	149,822	149,657	149,408	152,097	153,877
Transportation	276,251	260,131	246,103	252,842	256,879	248,982	241,711	243,841	248,105	250,755	248,122	251,537	255,888	255,821	254,456	257,124	256,524	259,413	260,726
Passenger air transportation	112,097	108,175	102,037	103,388	104,617	103,103	98,497	101,343	103,773	104,535	100,887	101,610	105,040	106,014	103,914	105,152	104,287	105,114	105,575
All other transportation-related commodities	164,083	152,035	144,264	149,590	152,344	145,965	143,440	142,671	144,536	146,411	147,384	150,090	150,965	149,922	150,630	152,064	152,312	154,371	155,224
Food services and drinking places	120,243	111,481	97,182	101,529	106,386	105,704	100,670	97,068	95,334	95,657	98,888	101,058	102,435	103,734	105,392	105,683	106,497	107,971	109,454
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	205,042	188,707	160,174	159,055	163,426	175,985	167,305	160,736	156,778	155,875	157,324	157,558	160,296	161,043	161,078	163,301	164,558	164,768	166,013
Recreation and entertainment	89,712	82,735	72,815	72,127	74,245	77,895	75,321	73,228	71,523	71,188	71,523	71,224	73,150	72,611	72,102	74,087	75,425	75,367	76,055
Shopping	115,318	105,959	87,317	86,889	89,150	98,064	91,944	87,466	85,213	84,645	85,761	86,297	87,100	88,397	88,945	89,181	89,105	89,370	89,929
All tourism goods and services	742,520	702,673	636,718	654,881	675,841	667,557	642,012	633,560	635,460	635,839	643,176	650,439	661,184	664,725	669,601	674,761	675,875	683,126	688,816

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I
Traveler accommodations	4.4	1.9	-3.1	-0.6	2.4	-3.7	-6.6	-4.8	-3.2	1.4	-8.6	12.9	3.1	-8.7	-3.3	16.7	11.9	-8.3	6.3
Transportation	4.2	9.5	-9.0	7.9	9.3	-35.8	-22.3	-5.3	19.5	12.9	12.8	-1.8	0.9	11.7	22.0	7.6	4.7	-1.7	8.8
Passenger air transportation	2.8	10.3	-8.6	9.0	7.6	-7.6	-25.7	-24.6	7.3	26.4	15.0	11.7	-5.6	5.1	18.4	7.7	3.2	6.5	11.9
All other transportation-related commodities	5.2	8.9	-9.4	7.1	10.5	-50.7	-19.5	11.6	28.6	4.5	11.2	-10.2	5.8	16.5	24.6	7.5	5.7	-6.8	6.7
Food services and drinking places	3.7	4.6	3.7	1.2	2.4	5.2	3.9	2.6	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.2
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	2.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	2.3	-1.2	0.4	0.6	2.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.5	2.8
Recreation and entertainment	3.2	3.4	0.5	1.4	1.3	-2.7	-0.4	-2.1	5.1	0.8	0.2	2.7	1.9	-0.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	3.4
Shopping	2.1	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	0.1	1.2	2.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	2.6	2.2
All tourism goods and services	3.7	5.7	-3.3	3.5	5.1	-16.3	-9.7	-2.4	7.4	5.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	3.1	9.0	7.7	5.4	-1.7	6.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	
Traveler accommodations	108.1	110.2	106.7	106.1	108.7	109.9	108.1	106.7	105.9	106.3	103.9	107.1	107.9	105.5	104.6	108.8	111.9	109.5	111.2	
Transportation	111.6	122.1	111.1	119.9	131.0	116.0	108.9	107.4	112.3	115.8	119.3	118.8	119.0	122.3	128.6	131.0	132.5	131.9	134.7	
Passenger air transportation	109.7	120.9	110.5	120.4	129.5	122.5	113.7	106.0	107.9	114.4	118.4	121.7	120.0	121.5	126.7	129.1	130.1	132.2	136.0	
All other transportation-related commodities	112.9	122.9	111.4	119.4	131.9	111.3	105.4	108.3	115.4	116.6	119.8	116.6	118.3	122.9	129.8	132.2	134.0	131.7	133.8	
Food services and drinking places	107.0	111.9	116.0	117.4	120.2	114.1	115.2	115.9	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.1	117.6	118.2	118.8	119.9	120.8	121.5	122.5	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	105.0	108.8	110.2	111.5	114.1	109.6	109.7	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.0	111.4	111.8	111.9	112.9	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.8	
Recreation and entertainment	106.5	110.1	110.6	112.2	113.7	110.5	110.3	109.8	111.1	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.7	112.6	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.9	
Shopping	103.8	107.8	109.9	111.0	114.4	108.9	109.2	110.0	110.2	110.3	110.8	110.8	111.1	111.4	112.6	113.9	115.2	115.9	116.5	
All tourism goods and services	108.4	114.5	110.7	114.6	120.5	112.7	109.9	109.2	111.2	112.7	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.6	118.1	120.3	121.9	121.4	123.2	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Direct Tourism Output
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	
Traveler accommodations	152,559	156,939	142,283	150,616	163,285	150,278	142,785	140,847	143,488	142,013	144,797	150,699	154,332	152,635	156,761	162,768	167,114	166,497	171,043	
Transportation	308,167	317,704	273,526	303,067	336,499	288,721	263,189	261,947	278,670	290,299	296,004	298,713	304,562	312,991	327,205	336,747	339,831	342,211	351,262	
Passenger air transportation	122,917	130,688	112,722	124,496	135,517	126,291	112,014	107,403	111,928	119,543	119,476	123,693	126,025	128,788	131,684	135,746	135,697	138,942	143,544	
All other transportation-related commodities	185,249	187,016	160,804	178,572	200,981	162,430	151,174	154,544	166,741	170,756	176,527	175,020	178,537	184,202	195,521	201,001	204,135	203,269	207,718	
Food services and drinking places	128,642	124,670	112,760	119,253	127,937	120,620	115,972	112,536	110,866	111,665	115,566	118,379	120,489	122,579	125,164	126,731	128,619	131,234	134,080	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	215,263	205,208	176,536	177,391	186,411	192,824	183,519	176,566	173,380	172,678	174,682	175,496	179,187	180,198	181,839	185,800	188,533	189,470	192,202	
Recreation and entertainment	95,533	91,044	80,561	80,940	84,427	86,039	83,107	80,372	79,488	79,277	79,685	79,881	82,436	81,760	81,671	84,215	85,922	85,901	87,404	
Shopping	119,730	114,164	95,975	96,450	101,984	106,785	100,411	96,194	93,892	93,402	94,997	95,615	96,751	98,438	100,168	101,585	102,612	103,569	104,797	
All tourism goods and services	804,630	804,521	705,105	750,327	814,132	752,443	705,464	691,896	706,404	716,655	731,049	743,287	758,570	768,403	790,969	812,047	824,098	829,413	848,587	
Percent change at annual rate	5.6	0.0	-12.4	6.4	8.5	-28.6	-22.7	-7.5	8.7	5.9	8.3	6.9	8.5	5.3	12.3	11.1	6.1	2.6	9.6	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I	
Traveler accommodations	240,804	247,718	224,584	237,737	257,735	237,204	225,376	222,317	226,486	224,158	228,553	237,869	243,603	240,924	247,437	256,919	263,779	262,804	269,980	
Transportation	497,754	513,349	441,232	489,398	543,658	466,250	424,237	422,204	449,573	468,913	478,248	482,265	491,557	505,524	528,915	544,179	548,847	552,693	567,593	
Passenger air transportation	203,514	216,380	186,633	206,127	224,375	209,099	185,462	177,827	185,319	197,926	197,816	204,798	208,659	213,234	218,029	224,754	224,672	230,046	237,665	
All other transportation-related commodities	294,240	296,968	254,598	283,271	319,283	257,150	238,775	244,377	264,253	270,987	280,432	277,467	282,897	292,290	310,886	319,425	324,175	322,647	329,928	
Food services and drinking places	223,799	216,890	196,170	207,466	222,574	209,843	201,757	195,780	192,875	194,265	201,051	205,945	209,615	213,253	217,749	220,476	223,760	228,310	233,260	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	399,268	380,617	326,492	328,073	345,034	357,446	339,683	326,633	320,499	319,151	323,048	324,645	331,124	333,476	336,841	343,871	348,765	350,659	355,606	
Recreation and entertainment	154,888	147,597	130,599	131,209	136,877	139,488	134,735	130,293	128,857	128,509	129,150	129,486	133,646	132,556	132,389	136,527	139,326	139,265	141,706	
Shopping	244,380	233,020	195,893	196,864	208,157	217,958	204,948	196,340	191,642	190,641	193,898	195,159	197,478	200,920	204,452	207,344	209,439	211,394	213,901	
All tourism goods and services	1,361,625	1,358,573	1,188,477	1,262,675	1,369,001	1,270,743	1,191,053	1,166,934	1,189,433	1,206,487	1,230,900	1,250,723	1,275,899	1,293,177	1,330,942	1,365,445	1,385,151	1,394,466	1,426,440	
Percent change at annual rate	5.4	-0.2	-12.5	6.2	8.4	-28.4	-22.8	-7.9	7.9	5.9	8.3	6.6	8.3	5.5	12.2	10.8	5.9	2.7	9.5	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I
Traveler accommodations	1.8	-0.1	-6.9	1.3	2.5	-6.0	-11.7	-9.5	-3.0	0.4	3.2	5.1	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	-0.1	0.4
Transportation	0.7	-2.3	-6.4	-3.4	1.2	-6.9	-8.2	-6.7	-5.2	-4.1	-4.2	-1.9	-1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.9
Air transportation services	1.0	-0.7	-5.2	-1.5	1.9	-7.1	-6.5	-4.0	-3.7	-2.3	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.1
All other transportation-related industries	0.6	-3.4	-7.3	-4.8	0.6	-6.7	-9.4	-8.6	-6.3	-5.5	-6.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.5
Food services and drinking places	1.4	-4.9	-10.8	2.8	3.5	-13.3	-15.5	-10.3	-5.1	-0.2	7.5	7.9	5.2	5.0	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.0
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	0.0	-8.5	-9.3	-7.7	-0.9	-9.4	-9.3	-8.3	-8.4	-9.8	-10.0	-5.6	-4.6	-1.8	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.8
Recreation and entertainment	0.5	-7.2	-11.6	-4.4	0.0	-12.1	-14.6	-10.5	-8.6	-6.9	-4.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	4.3
Shopping	-0.5	-9.8	-6.8	-11.1	-1.8	-6.5	-3.4	-5.9	-8.1	-12.7	-15.7	-10.8	-8.9	-3.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1
All other industries	0.3	-9.1	-1.7	-9.9	-0.9	2.4	4.2	-3.7	-6.0	-10.6	-16.3	-9.0	-7.5	-3.2	2.0	3.0	1.8	0.5	2.7
All tourism industries	1.0	-4.2	-8.3	-1.4	1.8	-8.9	-11.1	-8.7	-5.3	-3.3	-0.6	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I
Traveler accommodations	1,381.7	1,380.5	1,284.7	1,302.0	1,335.2	1,355.2	1,313.6	1,281.2	1,271.5	1,272.6	1,282.8	1,298.7	1,308.6	1,317.9	1,325.4	1,333.3	1,341.2	1,340.8	1,342.1
Transportation	1,172.6	1,145.9	1,072.2	1,035.9	1,047.9	1,120.0	1,096.3	1,077.4	1,063.1	1,051.9	1,040.7	1,035.6	1,032.3	1,035.1	1,039.7	1,045.5	1,050.9	1,055.5	1,063.1
Air transportation services	485.4	482.1	456.9	449.9	458.4	471.1	463.3	458.6	454.2	451.6	450.5	449.2	447.9	452.2	454.8	457.3	459.8	461.8	464.2
All other transportation-related industries	687.2	663.9	615.3	586.0	589.5	648.8	633.0	618.8	608.9	600.4	590.2	586.3	584.4	582.9	584.9	588.2	591.1	593.8	598.9
Food services and drinking places	1,985.2	1,887.6	1,683.1	1,730.8	1,792.1	1,803.3	1,728.9	1,682.7	1,660.9	1,660.1	1,690.2	1,722.6	1,744.5	1,765.7	1,774.6	1,787.3	1,797.3	1,809.0	1,826.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,277.6	1,169.5	1,061.2	979.5	971.0	1,124.1	1,097.1	1,073.7	1,050.4	1,023.7	997.0	982.8	971.3	967.0	967.6	969.0	972.4	974.8	981.5
Recreation and entertainment	655.7	608.8	538.4	514.9	514.7	580.6	558.2	543.0	530.9	521.5	515.7	515.2	514.4	514.3	513.6	513.6	515.2	516.3	521.7
Shopping	621.9	560.7	522.8	464.6	456.3	543.5	538.9	530.7	519.6	502.2	481.2	467.6	456.9	452.6	454.0	455.4	457.3	458.5	459.8
All other industries	265.7	241.4	237.3	213.7	211.9	240.1	242.5	240.2	236.5	230.0	220.1	214.9	210.8	209.1	210.1	211.7	212.7	212.9	214.3
All tourism industries	6,082.8	5,824.9	5,338.6	5,261.9	5,358.0	5,642.7	5,478.4	5,355.2	5,282.5	5,238.3	5,230.7	5,254.7	5,267.5	5,294.8	5,317.4	5,346.8	5,374.5	5,393.1	5,427.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	Q2009:III	Q2009:IV	Q2010:I	Q2010:II	Q2010:III	Q2010:IV	Q2011:I	Q2011:II	Q2011:III	Q2011:IV	Q2012:I
Traveler accommodations	1,820.6	1,819.0	1,692.7	1,714.9	1,758.3	1,785.6	1,730.9	1,688.2	1,675.2	1,676.6	1,689.9	1,710.7	1,723.6	1,735.7	1,745.5	1,755.9	1,766.2	1,765.7	1,767.4
Transportation	1,964.8	1,919.2	1,794.5	1,734.4	1,755.8	1,876.7	1,835.6	1,803.5	1,778.7	1,760.1	1,741.2	1,733.8	1,728.9	1,733.7	1,741.4	1,751.3	1,761.5	1,768.8	1,782.5
Air transportation services	823.3	817.7	775.0	763.2	777.6	799.2	785.9	777.8	770.5	766.0	764.1	762.0	759.8	767.0	771.5	775.7	779.9	783.2	787.3
All other transportation-related industries	1,141.6	1,101.5	1,019.4	971.2	978.2	1,077.5	1,049.8	1,025.6	1,008.2	994.1	977.2	971.8	969.2	966.7	969.9	975.7	981.6	985.5	995.2
Food services and drinking places	2,345.6	2,230.3	1,988.7	2,045.0	2,117.4	2,130.7	2,042.7	1,988.2	1,962.4	1,961.4	1,997.0	2,035.4	2,061.2	2,086.3	2,096.8	2,111.8	2,123.6	2,137.4	2,158.5
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,985.5	1,814.0	1,648.7	1,519.0	1,504.3	1,745.7	1,704.4	1,668.4	1,631.7	1,590.3	1,546.9	1,524.2	1,506.1	1,498.8	1,499.5	1,501.2	1,507.1	1,509.5	1,520.2
Recreation and entertainment	959.0	892.6	793.0	761.1	761.2	852.6	820.4	799.3	782.3	770.0	761.8	761.0	760.5	760.9	759.7	759.5	762.1	763.5	772.0
Shopping	1,026.5	921.5	855.7	757.9	743.1	893.1	884.0	869.1	849.4	820.3	785.1	763.2	745.5	737.9	739.7	741.7	745.0	746.0	748.2
All other industries	461.5	420.3	412.1	373.0	370.1	417.7	421.2	417.0	410.6	399.8	383.2	375.0	368.2	365.4	367.2	369.8	371.5	372.0	374.5
All tourism industries	8,578.1	8,202.8	7,536.7	7,386.3	7,505.9	7,956.4	7,734.9	7,565.2	7,458.7	7,388.2	7,358.2	7,379.0	7,387.9	7,419.9	7,450.3	7,490.0	7,529.9	7,553.4	7,603.1
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	0.7	-4.4	-8.1	-2.0	1.6	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-5.5	-3.7	-1.6	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis